

DAVEY
PSYCHOPATHOLOGY, 2ND EDITION
CHAPTER 14 | DISSOCIATIVE EXPERIENCES
REFERENCES

- Alpher, V.S. (1996). Identity and introject in dissociative disorders. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 6*, 1238–1244.
- Atchison, M. & McFarlane, A.C. (1994). A review of dissociation and dissociative disorders. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 28*(4), 591–599.
- Axmacher, N., Do Lam, A.T., Kessler, H., & Fell, J. (2010) Natural memory beyond the storage model: Repression, trauma and the construction of a personal past. *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience, 4*, 211.
- Baars, E.W., van der Hart, O., Nijenhuis, E.R.S., Chu, J.A. *et al.* (2011). Predicting stabilizing treatment outcomes for complex posttraumatic stress disorder and dissociative identity disorder: An expertise-based prognostic model. *Journal of Trauma & Dissociation, 12*, 67–87.
- Baker, D., Hunter, E., Lawrence, E., Medford, N., Patel, M. *et al.* (2003). Depersonalization disorder: Clinical features of 204 cases. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 182*, 428–433.
- Bliss, E.L. (1980). *Multiple personality, allied disorders and hypnosis*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bower, G.H. (1981). Mood and memory. *American Psychologist, 36*, 129–141.
- Boysen, G.A. & VanBergen, A. (2013). A review of published research on adult dissociative identity disorder 2000–2010. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disorders, 201*, 5–11.
- Brand, B., Lanius, R., Vermetten, E., Loewenstein, R. & Spiegel, D. (2012). Where are we going? An update on assessment, treatment, and neurobiological research in dissociative disorders as we move toward the DSM-5. *Journal of Trauma & Dissociation, 13*(1), 9–31.
- Brand, B.L. (2012). What we know and what we need to learn about the treatment of dissociative disorders. *Journal of Trauma & Dissociation, 13*, 387–396.

- Bremner, J.D., Krystal, J.H., Charney, D.S. & Southwick SM (1996). Neural mechanisms in dissociative amnesia for childhood abuse: Relevance to the current controversy surrounding the “false memory syndrome”. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 153, 71–82.
- Brenner, I. (1999). Deconstructing DID. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 53, 344–360.
- Brewin, C.R. & Andrews, B. (1998). Recovered memories of trauma: Phenomenology and cognitive mechanisms. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 18(8), 949–970.
- Brewin, C. (2003). *Posttraumatic stress disorder: Malady or myth?* New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Butler, L.D., Duran, R.E., Jasiukaitis, P., Koopman, C. & Spiegel, D. (1996). Hypnotizability and traumatic experience: A diathesis-stress model of dissociative symptomatology. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 153, 42–63.
- Cardena, E. (2000). Hypnosis in the treatment of trauma: A promising, but not fully supported, efficacious intervention. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 48, 225–238.
- Chu, J.A., Frey, L.M., Ganzel, B.L. & Matthews, J.A. (1999). Memories of childhood abuse: Dissociation, amnesia, and corroboration. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 749–755.
- Cima, M., Merckelbach, H., Hollnack, S. & Knauer, E. (2003). Characteristics of psychiatric prison inmates who claim amnesia. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 35, 373–380.
- Clancy, S.A., Schachter, D.L., McNally, R.J. & Pitman, R.K. (2000). False recognition in women reporting recovered memories of sexual abuse. *Psychological Science*, 11, 26–31.
- Clancy, S.A., McNally, R.J., Schachter, D.L., Lenzenweger, M.F. & Pitman, R.K. (2002). Memory distortion in people reporting abduction by aliens. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 111(3), 455–461.

- Coons, P.M., Bowman, E.S. & Milstein, V (1988). Multiple personality disorder: A clinical investigation of 50 cases. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 176(9), 519–527.
- Coons, P.M. (1999). Psychogenic or dissociative fugue: A clinical investigation of five cases. *Psychological Reports*, 84, 881–886.
- Cloitre, M., Cancienne, J., Brodsky, B., Dulit, R. & Perry, S.W. (1996). Memory performance among women with parental abuse histories: Enhanced directed forgetting or directed remembering? *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 105(2), 204–211.
- DePrince, A.P. & Freyd, J.J. (2004). Forgetting trauma stimuli. *Psychological Science*, 15, 488–492.
- Dorahy, M.J. (2001). Dissociative identity disorder and memory dysfunction: The current state of experimental research and its future directions. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 21, 771–795.
- Elzinga, B.M., van Dyck, R. & Spinhoven, P (1998). Three controversies about dissociative identity disorder. *Clinical Psychology & Psychotherapy*, 5(1), 13–23.
- Ford, J.D. & Kidd, P. (1998). Early childhood trauma and disorders of extreme stress as predictors of treatment outcome with chronic PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 11, 743–761.
- Freyd, P. (1996). False memory syndrome. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 169(6), 794–795.
- Frischholz, E.J., Lipman, L.S., Braun, B.G. & Sachs, R.G. (1992). Psychopathology, hypnotizability, and dissociation. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149(11), 1521–1525.
- Giesbrecht, T., Merckelbach, H. & Geraerts, E. (2007). The dissociative experiences taxon is related to fantasy proneness. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 195, 769–772.
- Gleaves, D.H. (1996). The sociogenic model of dissociative identity disorder: A re-examination of the evidence. *Psychological Bulletin*, 120, 42–59.
- Hale, E. (1983). *Inside the divided mind*. New York Times Magazine, April.

- Herman, J.L. (1992). Complex PTSD: A syndrome in survivors of prolonged and repeated trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 5*, 377–392.
- Hopwood, J.S. & Snell, H.K. (1933). Amnesia in relation to crime. *Journal of Mental Science, 79*, 27–41.
- Huntjens, R.J.C., Verschuere, B. & McNally, R.J. (2012). Inter-identity autobiographical amnesia in patients with dissociative identity disorder. *PLOS One*, e40580.
- Jeans, R.F. (1976). Independently validated case of multiple personality. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 85*(3), 249–255.
- Jelicic, M., Merckelbach, H. & van Bergen, S. (2004). Symptom validity testing of feigned amnesia for a mock crime. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology, 19*(4), 525–531.
- Johnson, M.K. & Raye, C.L. (1981). Reality monitoring. *Psychological Review, 88*(1), 67–85.
- Johnson, M.K., Hashtroudi, S. & Lindsay, D.S. (1993). Source monitoring. *Psychological Bulletin, 114*(1), 3–28.
- Johnson, J.G., Cohen, P., Kasen, S. & Brooks, J.S. (2006). Dissociative disorders among adults in the community, impaired functioning, and Axis I and II comorbidity. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 40*, 131–140.
- Kaplan, R. & Manicavasagar, V. (2001). Is there a false memory syndrome? A review of three cases. *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 42*, 342–348.
- Kihlstrom, J.F. (2001). *Dissociative disorders*. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum.
- Kikuchi, H., Fujii, T., Abe, N., Suzuki, M. *et al.* (2010). memory repression: Brain mechanisms underlying dissociative amnesia. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience, 22*, 602–613.
- Klinger, E., Henning, V.R. & Janssen, J.M. (2009). Fantasy-proneness dimensionalized: Dissociative component is related to psychopathology, daydreaming as such is not. *Journal of Research in Personality, 43*, 506–510.

- Kluft, R.P. (1992). A specialist's perspective on multiple personality disorder. *Psychoanalytic Enquiry*, 12, 139–171.
- Kluft, R.P. (1994). Treatment trajectories in multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation*, 7, 63–75.
- Kluft, R.P. (1999). An overview of the psychotherapy of dissociative identity disorder. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 53, 289–319.
- Kluft, R.P. (2000). The psychoanalytic psychotherapy of dissociative identity disorder in the context of trauma therapy. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 20, 259–286.
- Kluft, R.P. (2001). Dissociative disorders. In H.S. Friedman (Ed.) *Special articles from the encyclopedia of mental health*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Kopelman, M.D., Green, R.E.A., Guinan, E.M., Lewis, P.D.R. & Stanhope, N. (1994). The case of the amnesic intelligence officer. *Psychological Medicine*, 24(4), 1037–1045.
- Kopelman, M.D. (2002). Disorders of memory. *Brain*, 125, 2152–2190.
- Kozaric-Kovacic, D. & Borovecki, A. (2005). Prevalence of psychotic comorbidity in combat-related post-traumatic stress disorder. *Military Medicine*, 170(3), 223–226.
- Lanius, R.A., Vermetten, E., Loewenstein, R.J., Brand, B. et al. (2010). Emotion modulation in PTSD: Clinical and neurobiological evidence for a dissociative subtype. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 167, 640–647.
- Lewis, D.O., Yeager, C.A., Swica, Y., Pincus, J.H. & Lewis, M. (1997). Objective documentation of child abuse and dissociation in 12 murderers with dissociative identity disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154(12), 1703–1710.
- Lilienfeld, S.O., Lynn, S.J., Kirsch, I., Chaves, J.F. et al. (1999). Dissociative identity disorder and the sociocognitive model: Recalling the lessons of the past. *Psychological Bulletin*, 125(5), 507–523.
- Lipschitz, D., Winegar, P., Hartnick, E., Foote, B. & Southwick, S.M. (1999). PTSD in hospitalized adolescents: Diagnostic comorbidity and clinical correlates. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38, 385–392.

- Loftus, E.F. (1993). The reality of repressed memories. *American Psychologist*, 48(5), 518–537.
- Lynn, S.J. (1988). Fantasy proneness: Hypnosis, developmental antecedents, and psychopathology. *American Psychologist*, 43, 35–44.
- McLean, L.M. & Gallop, R. (2003). Implications of childhood sexual abuse for adult borderline personality disorder and complex posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 2, 369–371.
- McNally, R.J., Metzger, L.J., Lasko, N.B., Clancy, S.A. & Pitman, R.K. (1998). Directed forgetting of trauma cues in adult survivors of childhood sexual abuse with and without posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 107, 596–601.
- McNally, R.J., Clancy, S.A. & Schachter, D.L. (2001). Directed forgetting of trauma cues in adults reporting repressed or recovered memories of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 110(1), 151–156.
- McNally, R.J., Lasko, N.B., Clancy, S.A., Macklin, M.L., Pitman, R.K. & Orr, S.P. (2004). Psychophysiological responding during script-driven imagery in people reporting abduction by space aliens. *Psychological Science*, 15, 493–497.
- McNally, R.J., Clancy, S.A., Barrett, H.M. & Parker, H.A. (2005). Reality monitoring in adults reporting repressed, recovered, or continuous memories of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 114, 147–152.
- Merckelbach, H., Hauer, B. & Rassin, E. (2002). Symptom validity testing of feigned dissociative amnesia: A simulation study. *Psychology, Crime & Law*, 8, 311–318.
- Mersky, H. (1995). The manufacture of personalities: The production of multiple personality disorder. In L.M. Cohen, J.N. Berzoff & M.R. Elin (Eds.) *Dissociative identity disorder: Theoretical and treatment controversies*. Northvale, NJ: Aronson.
- Modestin, J. (1992). Multiple personality disorder in Switzerland. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149(1), 88–92.

- Murray, J., Ehlers, A. & Mayou, R.A. (2002). Dissociation and posttraumatic stress disorder: Two prospective studies of motor vehicle accident survivors. *British Journal of Psychiatry: The Journal of Mental Science*, 180, 363–368.
- Pasquini, P., Liotti, G., Mazzotti, E., Fassone, G., Picardi, A. & The Italian Group for the Study of Dissociation (2002). Risk factors in the early family life of patients suffering from dissociative disorders. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 105, 110–116.
- Peters, M.L., Uytterlinde, S.A., Consemulder, J. & van der Hart, O. (1998). Apparent amnesia on experimental memory tests in dissociative identity disorder: An exploratory study. *Consciousness and Cognition*, 7(1), 27–41.
- Piper, A. (1994). Multiple personality disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 600–612.
- Piper, A. (1997). *Hoax and reality: The bizarre world of multiple personality disorder*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Piper, A. & Mersky, H. (2004). The persistence of folly: A critical examination of dissociative identity disorder. Part 1: The excesses of an improbable concept. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 49, 592–600.
- Powell, R. & Gee, T.L. (1999). The effects of hypnosis on dissociative identity disorder: A re-examination of the evidence. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 44, 914–916.
- Putnam, F.W., Guroff, J.J., Silberman, E.K., Barban, L. & Post, R.M. (1986). The clinical phenomenology of multiple personality disorder: Review of 100 recent cases. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 47, 285–293.
- Putnam, F.W. (1997). *Dissociation in children and adolescents: A developmental perspective*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Putnam, F.W. & Loewenstein, R.J. (2000). Dissociative identity disorder. In B.J. Sadock & V.A. Sadock (Eds). *Kaplan and Sadock's comprehensive textbook of psychiatry (7th edn, vol. 1)*. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Reis, B.E. (1993). Towards a psychoanalytic understanding of multiple personality disorder. *Bulletin of the Menninger's Clinic*, 57, 309–318.

- Riether, A.M. & Stoudemire, A. (1988). Psychogenic fugue states: A review. *Southern Medical Journal*, 81(5), 568–571.
- Roediger, H.L. & McDermott, K.B. (1995). Creating false memories: Remembering words not presented in lists. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning Memory and Cognition*, 21(4), 803–814.
- Rosenbaum, M. (1980). The role of the term schizophrenia in the decline of diagnoses of multiple personality. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37, 1383–1385.
- Ross, C.A. (1997). *Dissociative identity disorder: Diagnosis, clinical features, and treatment of multiple personality*. (2nd edn). New York: Wiley.
- Ruedrich, S.L., Chu, C.C. & Wadle, C.V. (1985). The amytal interview in the treatment of psychogenic amnesia. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 36(10), 1045–1046.
- Sanders, B. (1992). The imaginary companion experience in multiple personality disorder. *Dissociation: Progress in the Dissociative Disorders*, 5, 159–162.
- Schachter, D.L., Norman, K.A. & Koutstaal, W. (1998). The cognitive neuroscience of constructive memory. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 49, 289–318.
- Schreiber, F.R. (1973). *Sybil*. Chicago: Regnery.
- Schwarz, J.R. (1981). *The Hillside Strangler: A murderer's mind*. New York: American Library.
- Seedat, S., Stein, M.B. & Forde, D.R. (2003). Prevalence of dissociative experiences in a community sample: Relationship to gender, ethnicity, and substance use. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 191, 115–120.
- Shilony, E. & Grossman, F.K. (1993). Depersonalization as a defense mechanism in survivors of trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 6(1), 119–128.
- Simeon, D., Stein, D.J. & Hollander, E. (1995). Depersonalization disorder and self-injurious behavior. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 56, 36–40.

- Simeon, D., Gross, S., Guralnik, O., Stein, D.J., Schmeidler, J. & Hollander, E. (1997). Feeling unreal: 30 cases of DSM-III-R depersonalization disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *154*(8), 1107–1113.
- Simeon, D., Guralnik, O., Schmeidler, J., Sirof, B. & Knutelska, M. (2001). The role of childhood interpersonal trauma in depersonalization disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* *158*(7), 1027–1033.
- Simeon, D. & Knutelska, M. (2005). An open trial of naltrexone in the treatment of depersonalization disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, *25*, 267–270.
- Simon, G.E. (1998). Management of somatoform and factitious disorders. In P.E. Nathan & J.M. Gorman (Eds.) *A guide to treatments that work*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Sivec, H.J. & Lynn, S.J. (1995). Dissociative and neuropsychological symptoms: The question of differential diagnosis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *15*, 297–316.
- Spanos, N.P. (1994). Multiple identity enactments and multiple personality disorder: A sociocognitive perspective. *Psychological Bulletin*, *116*, 143–165.
- Spanos, N.P. (1996). *Multiple identities and false memories: A sociocognitive perspective*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Spanos, N.P., Weekes, J.R. & Bertrand, L.D. (1985). Multiple personality: A social psychology perspective. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *94*, 362–376.
- Spiegel, D. (1994). Dissociative disorders. In R.E. Hales, S.C. Yudofsky & J.A. Talbot (Eds.) *The American Psychiatric Press Textbook of Psychiatry (2nd edn)*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Szostak, C., Lister, R., Eckhardt, M. & Weingartner, H. (1995). Dissociative effects of mood on memory. In R.M. Klein & B.K. Doane (Eds.) *Psychological concepts and dissociative disorders*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Tyler, K.A., Cauce, A.M. & Whitbeck, L. (2004). Family risk factors and prevalence of dissociative symptoms among homeless and runaway youth. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *28*(3), 355–366.

- Van der Hart, O., Nijenhuis, E.R.S. & Steele, K. (2005). Dissociation: An insufficiently recognized major feature of complex PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 1–15.
- Williams, L.M. (1995). Recall of childhood trauma: A prospective study of women's memories of child sexual abuse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 62*, 1167–1176.
- Wolf, E.J., Lunney, C.A., Miller, M.W., Resick, P.A. et al. (2012). The dissociative subtype of PTSD: A replication and extension. *Depression and Anxiety, 29*, 679–688.
- Zola, S.M. (1998). Memory, amnesia, and the issue of recovered memory: Neurobiological aspects. *Clinical Psychology Review, 18*(8), 915–932.